## FEDERAL MINE SAFETY AND HEALTH REVIEW COMMISSION

1331 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, NW, SUITE 520N WASHINGTON, DC 20004-1710

December 16, 2022

SECRETARY OF LABOR	:	
MINE SAFETY AND HEALTH	:	
ADMINISTRATION (MSHA)	:	
	:	Docket Nos. WEVA 2022-0301
v.	:	WEVA 2022-0428
	:	A.C. No. 46-08930-551112
APPALACHIAN RESOURCE WEST	:	
VIRGINIA, LLC	:	

BEFORE: Jordan, Chair; Althen, Rajkovich, and Baker, Commissioners

## **ORDER**

## BY THE COMMISSION:

These proceedings arise under the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977, 30 U.S.C. § 801 et seq. (2018). On approximately October 14, 2022, the Secretary of Labor filed motions to approve settlement in these proceedings. On December 13, 2022, a Commission Administrative Law Judge issued orders certifying for interlocutory review the question of whether the Secretary is obligated, upon a Judge's request, to supply orders issued pursuant to section 104(b) of the Act, 30 U.S.C. § 814(b), that are associated with citations in a docket before the Judge on a motion to approve settlement.

Commission Procedural Rule 76(a) provides that interlocutory review is a matter of sound discretion of the Commission, and that the Commission may grant interlocutory review upon a determination that the Judge's interlocutory ruling involves a controlling question of law and immediate review will materially advance the final disposition of the proceeding. 29 C.F.R. § 2700.76(a).

Upon consideration of the Judge's December 13 orders and the case records, we conclude that, because the Judge has yet to rule on the Secretary's motions to approve settlement, the Judge's certification for interlocutory review is premature. *See Cty Line Stone Co.*, 44 FMSHRC 507, 508 (July 2022).<sup>1</sup>

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The Commission granted the Secretary's *second* petition for interlocutory review, filed after the Judge issued orders denying the Secretary's renewed motions to approve settlement. *Cty Line Stone Co.*, 44 FMSHRC 548, 549 (Aug. 2022).

In *Perry County Resources, LLC*, 44 FMSHRC \_\_\_\_, No. KENT 2022-0024 (December 6, 2022), the Commission granted interlocutory review on the issue of "whether the Judge abused his discretion in denying approval of the settlement motion based on the Secretary's refusal to provide a section 104(b) order that was associated with a citation that was a subject of the motion to approve settlement." In contrast, in these proceedings, the Judge has yet to issue an order either granting or denying the Secretary's motions to approve settlement.

For these reasons, we deny interlocutory review without prejudice.

Mary for Jordan

Mary Lu Jordan, Chair

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William I. Althen, Commissioner

Marco M. Rajkovich, Jr., Commissioner

Timothy J. Baker, Commissioner

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