

FEDERAL MINE SAFETY AND HEALTH REVIEW COMMISSION

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January 22, 2021

SECRETARY OF LABOR, :
MINE SAFETY AND HEALTH :
ADMINISTRATION (MSHA) : SE 2020-0251-M
 : A.C. No. 40-00170-515280
v. :
 :
NYRSTAR TENNESSEE MINES, :
STRAWBERRY PLAINS, LLC :

BEFORE: Traynor, Chair; Althen and Rajkovich, Commissioners

ORDER

BY THE COMMISSION:

This matter arises under the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977, 30 U.S.C. § 801 et seq. (2012) (“Mine Act”). On September 18, 2020, the Commission received from Nyrstar Tennessee Mines, Strawberry Plains, LLC (“Nyrstar”) a motion seeking to reopen a penalty assessment that appeared to have become a final order of the Commission pursuant to section 105(a) of the Mine Act, 30 U.S.C. § 815(a).

Under section 105(a) of the Mine Act, an operator who wishes to contest a proposed penalty must notify the Secretary of Labor no later than 30 days after receiving the proposed penalty assessment. If the operator fails to notify the Secretary, the proposed penalty assessment is deemed a final order of the Commission. 30 U.S.C. § 815(a).

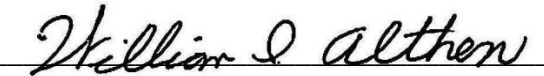
We have held, however, that in appropriate circumstances, we possess jurisdiction to reopen uncontested assessments that have become final Commission orders under section 105(a). *Jim Walter Res., Inc.*, 15 FMSHRC 782, 786-89 (May 1993) (“*JWR*”). In evaluating requests to reopen final orders, the Commission has found guidance in Rule 60(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, under which the Commission may relieve a party from a final order of the Commission on the basis of mistake, inadvertence, excusable neglect, or other reason justifying relief. *See* 29 C.F.R. § 2700.1(b) (“the Commission and its Judges shall be guided so far as practicable by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure”); *JWR*, 15 FMSHRC at 787. We have also observed that default is a harsh remedy and that, if the defaulting party can make a showing of good cause for a failure to timely respond, the case may be reopened and appropriate proceedings on the merits permitted. *See Coal Prep. Servs., Inc.*, 17 FMSHRC 1529, 1530 (Sept. 1995).

Records of the Department of Labor's Mine Safety and Health Administration ("MSHA") indicate that the proposed assessment was delivered on June 11, 2020, and became a final order of the Commission on July 13. Nyrstar's motion says that it inadvertently sent the notice of contest to MSHA's payment address in St. Louis, along with partial payment of the uncontested penalties. MSHA received payment of \$123 for the uncontested penalties on June 29. The agency says it sent the operator a delinquency notice on August 26.

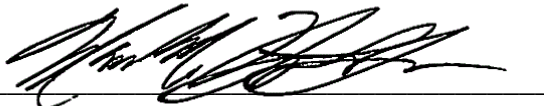
The Secretary does not oppose the requests to reopen, but urges the operator to take steps to ensure that future penalty contests are timely filed at the correct address. Having reviewed Nyrstar's request and the Secretary's response, we find that the operator has sufficiently explained its failure to timely contest the citations at issue as the result of mistake, inadvertence, and excusable neglect. In the interest of justice, we hereby reopen this matter and remand it to the Chief Administrative Law Judge for further proceedings pursuant to the Mine Act and the Commission's Procedural Rules, 29 C.F.R. Part 2700.



Arthur R. Traynor, III, Chair



William I. Althen, Commissioner



Marco M. Rajkovich, Jr., Commissioner

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