

FEDERAL MINE SAFETY AND HEALTH REVIEW COMMISSION

1331 PENNSYLVANIA AVENUE, NW, SUITE 520N  
WASHINGTON, DC 20004-1710

MAY 20 2015

SECRETARY OF LABOR,	:	
MINE SAFETY AND HEALTH	:	
ADMINISTRATION (MSHA)	:	
	:	
v.	:	Docket No. SE 2014-190-M
	:	A.C. No. 31-00079-341111
HANSON AGGREGATES,	:	
SOUTHEAST, LLC	:	

BEFORE: Jordan, Chairman; Young, Nakamura, and Althen, Commissioners<sup>1</sup>

ORDER

BY THE COMMISSION:

This matter arises under the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977, 30 U.S.C. § 801 et seq. (2012) (“Mine Act”). On February 26, 2014, the Commission received from Hanson Aggregates Southeast, LLC. (“Hanson”) a motion seeking to reopen a penalty assessment that had become a final order of the Commission pursuant to section 105(a) of the Mine Act, 30 U.S.C. § 815(a).

Under section 105(a) of the Mine Act, an operator who wishes to contest a proposed penalty must notify the Secretary of Labor no later than 30 days after receiving the proposed penalty assessment. If the operator fails to notify the Secretary, the proposed penalty assessment is deemed a final order of the Commission. 30 U.S.C. § 815(a).

We have held, however, that in appropriate circumstances, we possess jurisdiction to reopen uncontested assessments that have become final Commission orders under section 105(a). *Jim Walter Res., Inc.*, 15 FMSHRC 782, 786-89 (May 1993) (“*JWR*”). In evaluating requests to reopen final orders, the Commission has found guidance in Rule 60(b) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, under which the Commission may relieve a party from a final order of the Commission on the basis of mistake, inadvertence, excusable neglect, or other reason justifying relief. *See* 29 C.F.R. § 2700.1(b) (“the Commission and its Judges shall be guided so far as practicable by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure”); *JWR*, 15 FMSHRC at 787. We have also observed that default is a harsh remedy and that, if the defaulting party can make a showing of good cause for a failure to timely respond, the case may be reopened and appropriate

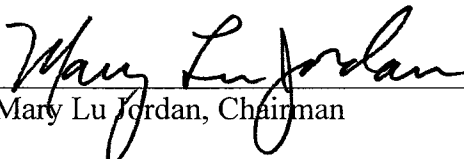
---

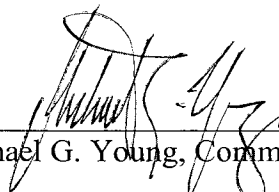
<sup>1</sup> Commissioner Cohen has elected not to participate in this matter.


proceedings on the merits permitted. *See Coal Prep. Servs., Inc.*, 17 FMSHRC 1529, 1530 (Sept. 1995).


Records of the Department of Labor's Mine Safety and Health Administration ("MSHA") indicate that the proposed assessment was delivered on January 15, 2014, and became a final order of the Commission on February 14, 2014. Hanson asserts that it failed to timely contest the proposed assessment due to unusual circumstances. Specifically, Hanson asserts that it had hired third party engineers to perform evaluations and submit reports regarding the citations in question. In addition, the mine had return visits from inspectors to monitor and evaluate the operator's progress in abating the violations. The Secretary does not oppose the request to reopen. However, he notes that his decision not to oppose is based solely on the fact that Hanson requested reopening 13 days after the assessment became a final order. The Secretary urges Hanson to adopt procedures to ensure that future penalty contests are timely filed.

Having reviewed Hanson's request and the Secretary's response, in the interest of justice, we hereby reopen this matter and remand it to the Chief Administrative Law Judge for further proceedings pursuant to the Mine Act and the Commission's Procedural Rules, 29 C.F.R. Part 2700. Accordingly, consistent with Rule 28, the Secretary shall file a petition for assessment of penalty within 45 days of the date of this order. *See* 29 C.F.R. § 2700.28.

  
Mary Lu Jordan, Chairman

  
Michael G. Young, Commissioner

  
Patrick K. Nakamura, Commissioner

  
William I. Althen, Commissioner

Distribution:

Billy Owens  
Safety & Health Mngr.  
Lehigh Hanson, Southeast Aggregates  
1078 Aaron Tippin Dr.  
Greer, SC 29652  
[Bill.Owens@heidelbergcement.com](mailto:Bill.Owens@heidelbergcement.com)

Melanie Garris  
Office of Civil Penalty Compliance  
MSHA  
U.S. Dept of Labor  
1100 Wilson Blvd.  
Arlington, VA 22209

W. Christian Schumann, Esq.  
Office of the Solicitor  
U.S. Department of Labor  
1100 Wilson Blvd., 22<sup>nd</sup> Floor West  
Arlington, VA 22209

Chief Administrative Law Judge Robert J. Lesnick  
Federal Mine Safety & Health Review Commission  
1331 Pennsylvania Ave., N. W., Suite 520N  
Washington, D.C. 20004-1710